

**NAAG Task Force on School Safety**  
*Attorney General John Suthers (CO), Co-Chair*  
*Attorney General Patrick Lynch (RI), Co-Chair*

**John Nicoletti, Ph.D.**  
**Biography**  
**&**  
**Power Point Presentation**

## **BIOGRAPHICAL DATA**

### **JOHN NICOLETTI, Ph.D.**

John Nicoletti received his doctorate in psychology from Colorado State University. Dr. Nicoletti is a Clinical/Police Psychologist who specializes in identifying, assessing and defusing attack related behaviors and violence in various workplaces and schools. He provides on-site psychological screenings and consultations at the U.S. bases of McMurdo and the South Pole in Antarctica.

Dr. Nicoletti has written three books in the areas of violence, entitled Violence Goes to Work (1994); Violence Goes to College (2001), published by Charles C. Thomas; and Violence Goes to School (2002), National Education Services.

Dr. Nicoletti consults nationally to various state and federal law enforcement agencies, airlines, financial institutions and private corporations. Dr. Nicoletti consults nationally to various school districts. He was on-scene at the April 20, 1999 Columbine school shooting and also responded to the Platte Canyon High School shooting in September 2006. He also provides training for parents of young children on stranger awareness and personal safety. Dr. Nicoletti is on the Colorado Governor's Task Force on Expert Emergency Response and is past Chair of the Police Psychologist Section for the International Association of Chiefs of Police.



## Avenger Shooter Talking Points

John Nicoletti, Ph.D.  
Nicoletti-Flater Associates  
303-989-1617  
www.n-fa.com

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## Nature of the Problem What Do We Know?

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## BASIC CATEGORIES

- Malevolent Insider
- Malevolent Outsider

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## TWO KEY TIME CONSIDERATIONS

- Event Threshold
- Event Horizon

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## RECENT SCHOOL VIOLENCE INCIDENTS

- [Blacksburg, Virginia, April 16, 2007](#): A 23-year-old senior at Virginia Tech shot and killed 32 students and faculty at the Virginia Tech campus, before turning the gun on himself as police closed in. It was the deadliest mass shooting in modern U.S. history.

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## RECENT SCHOOL VIOLENCE INCIDENTS

- [Nickel Mines, Pennsylvania, October 2, 2006](#): A 32-year-old milk truck driver took about a dozen girls hostage in a one-room Amish schoolhouse Monday, barricaded the doors with boards and opened fire on the girls (killing at least four and apparently himself).
- [Cazenovia, Wisconsin, September 29, 2006](#): A 15-year-old male is charged as an adult with murder for allegedly walking into Weston Schools and killing the principal, a day after the principal gave the teen a disciplinary warning for having tobacco on school grounds.

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## RECENT SCHOOL VIOLENCE INCIDENTS

- [Bailey, Colorado, September 27, 2006](#): A 53-year-old gunman walked into Platte Canyon High School, took six female students hostage, shot and killed one girl when SWAT team came through the door, before killing himself.
- [Dawson College, Montreal, Canada, September 13, 2006](#): 25-year-old male, calling himself "The Angel of Death" on a Goth subculture website, kills one and injures 20 others during a shooting spree before being shot and killed by police.

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## RECENT SCHOOL VIOLENCE INCIDENTS

- [Hillsborough, North Carolina, August 30, 2006](#): 19-year-old former student was arrested after opening fire in the Orange High School parking lot. Police found his father murdered at home.
- [Jacksboro, Tennessee, November 8, 2005](#): 15-year-old high school student shot and killed principal and wounded two assistant principals at Campbell County High School before a teacher wrestled his weapon away.

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## RECENT SCHOOL VIOLENCE INCIDENTS

- [Red Lake, Minnesota, March 21, 2005](#): 16-year-old student shot and killed his grandfather and his grandfather's girlfriend before driving to Red Lake Senior High School and killing five students, a teacher and a security guard. He then shot and killed himself.
- [University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona – October 28, 2002](#): Nursing student kills three professors and shoots himself.

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### A SUCCESS STORY!

- **September, 2006, Green Bay, Wisconsin:** Two teenage boys amassed a cache of guns, ammo, bombs and other weapons at their homes to attack their high school. School resource officer became concerned and notified police who raided the homes, found weapons and arrested the boys.

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### ANOTHER SUCCESS STORY!

- **April 20, 2006, Riverton, Kansas:** Five students arrested in alleged school shooting plot. Five teenage boys fully intended to go on a shooting spree at their high school but were stopped after one of them discussed the plot on a web site. The boys, ranging from age 16 to 18, were arrested on the anniversary of the Columbine massacre, just hours before they planned to shoot fellow students and school employees.

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### A THIRD SUCCESS STORY!

- **April 10, 2007, Westminster, Colorado:** Adams County sheriff's deputies arrested two students from Ranum High School after the students made what authorities called credible threats to "shoot up the place."

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**Today's Focus:**  
**Avengers**

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**DEVELOPMENT OF AN AVENGER**

- Perceived Injustice
- Feeling Victimized
- Development of a Grudge
- Obsessed with Avenging
- Avenging Action

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What is the most important thing we know about avengers?

**They always tell you ahead of time.**

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## How Do They Broadcast It?

- Verbal Threats
- Written Threats > Bedrooms > English Class > Art Projects > Bathroom Stalls > Graffiti
- Videos
- New Technologies > Web Pages > Text Messaging > My Space
- Practice Sessions

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## DETECTION PROBLEM

- End Stage Actions are often viewed as the first behavioral occurrence.
- This thought process then leads to the erroneous conclusion that a tragic event is random and therefore cannot be prevented.

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## PRACTICE SESSIONS: CHARACTERISTICS

THERE WILL ALWAYS BE PRACTICE SESSIONS

### WHAT ARE PRACTICE SESSIONS?

- \* Normal Behaviors
- \* Boundary Probing Behaviors
- \* Attack Related Behaviors
  - Dehumanization/Desensitization
- \* Attack Behaviors

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**PRACTICE SESSIONS INCREASE  
WHEN THERE ARE NO TREES  
(DETERRENTS)**

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## PHASES OF ACTION

- PREVENTION
- INTERRUPTION
- RESPONDING
- NEUTRALIZATION
- AFTERMATH

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## INTERRUPTION STRATEGY/ RISK MANAGEMENT

- Document Behavior
- Date of Occurrence of Behavior
- Categorize Behavior
  - Boundary Probing
  - Attack Related Behaviors
    - Desensitization Behaviors
    - Dehumanization Behaviors
  - Assaultive Behaviors
    - People
    - Animals
    - Property
- Implement A Deterrent
- Implement Other Interventions
  - Counseling
  - Involve Other Agencies and Personnel
  - Etc.
- Document & Date Reactive Behaviors
- Categorize Reactive Behaviors
- Implement Appropriate Deterrent
- Continue Charting Process

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## VORTEX

- \* ALL DATA FLOWS INTO IT
- \* SEES THE BIG PICTURE
- \* CAN BE ONE INDIVIDUAL
- \* CAN BE A TEAM
- \* MUST BE FORMALIZED
- \* MUST BE KNOW TO ALL PEOPLE OR KEY PEOPLE
- \* MUST ACT ON THE DATA

**WITHOUT A VORTEX ALL EVENTS  
APPEAR AS ISOLATED INCIDENTS**

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## RESPONSE STRATEGIES (Initiate at the Event Horizon)

- Internal Notification
  - Hi-Tech
  - Hi-Touch
- Activation of Delay Systems
- External Notification

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## STRATEGIC RESPONSES: WHEN VIOLENCE OCCURS

- \* EVENT THRESHOLD
- \* PERCEPTION OF A THREAT – VIA  
SENSORY MODALITIES
- \* DECODING – can produce errors
- \* ENACTMENT
  - NO ACTION
  - REACTION
  - RESPONDING

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**NAAG Task Force on School Safety**  
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# Doris Settles

## Resumé

### &

## Power Point Presentation

# *Doris Dearen Settles*

858 Glendover Road, Lexington, KY 40502  
606/269-5533 email: ddsettl@uky.edu

## **Professional Experience**

### **University of Kentucky**

*Lexington, KY 40506*

May 1999-present

**Clearinghouse Director: Kentucky Center for School Safety**

**Project Director: Project Safe Neighborhoods Media Grant**

- *Co-Principal Investigator for local, state and federal grants*
- *Develop and assist districts with professional development in instructional strategies including service-learning, technology literacy/safety, distance learning, et al.*
- *Web Development, Design and Technology Coordinator*
- *Project management, promotional publications, marketing and promotional strategies*
- *Educational Research, Instructional evaluation and assessment*
- *Local, regional and national networking and collaboration with a variety of state agencies and corporate networks*
- *Educational Research, Instructional evaluation and assessment*
- *Coordination and supervision of Clearinghouse staff and student interns*

August 1998  
to May 2003

**Adjunct Faculty: Department of English Writing Program**

- *Develop and implement UK's online ENG 101/2 Composition courses with service-learning and field study components*
- *Research/development of Distance Learning strategies in Composition Studies*
- *Writing Center Consultant/Peer Tutor Coordinator*
- *Development of innovative evaluation methodology for the UK Writing Center*
- *Research and development of applied composition and technology strategies for faculty in College of Engineering pilot program*

August 2001-June 2002

**Instructional Design Consultant, Media Design and Production**

- *Consult with faculty to design, develop and implement distance learning opportunities*
- *Post-delivery formative and summative evaluation and enhancement*
- *Present faculty development seminars as requested*

August 1991 to  
January 1999

### **Lexington Community College**

*Lexington, KY 40506*

**Academic Advisor**

*Freshman and transfer student advising and placement, PCC transcript evaluation, data entry, CPT test administration and evaluation, test scheduling, ACT test facilitator.*

**Adjunct Faculty: Humanities**

- *Developmental instruction and testing of traditional and nontraditional students in study strategies, reading and composition in preparation for workforce and academic success.*
- *Integration of service learning and technology literacy in all courses/programs*
- *Faculty Development Technology Consultant for Humanities Department*
- *Instruction/Advising for ESL and SED students in the developmental classroom.*
- *1998 Bluegrass Writing Project Fellow*

September 1982  
to May 1991

### **Kentucky College of Business**

*Lexington, Kentucky*

**Adjunct Faculty**

*Student advising, Course design, instruction media, business and humanities courses in a technical degree setting that emphasized workforce essential skills through a strong service-learning component. Courses taught included composition, Mass Media and Public Speaking.*

1976 to 1995

## **Words Plus**

### ***Lexington, Kentucky***

#### ***Owner***

- *Freelance writing, desktop publishing, editing and event coordination for local, regional and national corporations and publication.*
- *Feature, news, and promotional items for a variety of corporate and commercial publications—bylines have appeared in:  
McCall's Working Mother Magazine  
Kentucky Living Magazine  
Bluegrass Magazine  
Kentucky Teacher  
Back Home in Kentucky Magazine  
Your Business Magazine  
Thoroughbred Business Magazine  
Rural Kentuckian Magazine  
Lexington Herald-Leader Newspaper  
Louisville Courier-Journal Newspaper  
The Kentucky Standard Newspaper  
Springfield Sun Newspaper  
The Elizabethtown News-Journal Newspaper  
among others*
- *Promotional, public relations, technical materials for: UK Instructional Resources, Council of State Governments, Rector-Hayden Realtors, Asphalt Paving & Maintenance, et al. including fulltime contracts as Public Relations and Media Consultant with the Kentucky Council of Churches and Editor for Your Business Magazine*
- *Research, contract, and coordinate additional events and consulting for clients, including writers, graphic artists, printing contractors and mailing service agencies*
- *Fayette County Public Schools Experience-Based Career Education Mentor*

1975-1976

## **The Kentucky Standard Newspaper**

### ***Bardstown, Kentucky***

- *Feature and news articles for weekly publication*
- *Photography and darkroom*
- *Copy, display ads and promotional materials*

## **Education**

### **University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky**

**Master of Science:** Instructional Systems Design with communications/technology emphasis

Degree conferred: May 1999

**Bachelor of Arts:** Double Major in English and Journalism

Degree Conferred: May 1975

## **Publications**

### **Effective In School Suspension Programs**

<<http://www.kysafeschools.org/pdfs&docs/ISS.pdf>>

### **Kentucky School Crisis Response & Emergency Management Guide**

Part of a Task Force with FEMA, KCCRB, KDE, etc. to develop and publish this guide combined with training materials.

### **Alternative Education in Kentucky: Best Practice Video**

Video script and interview process for editing into a 17 minute video.

### **2000 VRD Conference Proceedings**

*"Facets of Digital Reference: The Virtual Reference Desk Digital Reference*

*Conference”*

**TYCA-SE Journal**, Spring, 1998

*“The Lightening and the Lightening Bug”*

**Kentucky Center for School Safety Website**

<http://www.kysafeschools.org>

**The ENG 101 Class Website**

<http://www.uky.edu~ddsett1>

**The Extended Classroom Website** (no longer active)

<http://www.uky.edu/ArtsSciences/English/wc/extended.html>

**The ENC 091 Website** (no longer active)

[http://www.uky.edu/Arts\\_Sciences/English/Classes/ENC091-04](http://www.uky.edu/Arts_Sciences/English/Classes/ENC091-04)

**Kentucky Project Safe Neighborhoods Website**

<http://kypsn.uky.edu>

## **Grants Awarded**

**Kentucky Center for School Safety Clearinghouse Kentucky General Assembly**

Award Amount about \$100,000 annually    Operation Dates: January 1999-ongoing

This grant provides funding to research current trends and best practices, disseminate

information through electronic and physical presentations, develop and encourage statewide collaborative initiatives.

**Media Outreach & Community Engagement Award US Department of Justice**

Award Amount: \$170,000    Operation Dates: November 2002-October 2004

This grant provides funding to develop and implement a statewide gun-safety initiative through media presentation and statewide agency collaboration.

**Juvenile Outreach and Education Award US Department of Justice**

Award Amount: \$70,000    Operation Dates: November 2005-June 2007

This grant provides funding to develop and implement a juvenile drug and gun safety

and prevention initiative through media presentation and local community collaboration.

**Drug & Alcohol Abuse Prevention Award Ky Governor’s Highway Safety Program**

Award Amount: \$16,841    Operation Dates: June 2002-May 2003

This grant provides funding for ten Kentucky school districts to receive training and support to develop and implement a drug/alcohol abuse prevention program.

**Drug Abuse Prevention Award Kentucky National Guard**

Award Amount: \$3,500    Operation Dates: October 2002

This grant supported Kentucky Safe Schools Week’s statewide *Pledge Against School Violence* distribution

**Internet Safety 2006 i-JAM Conference Support**

Award Amount from FRYSC: \$3,000    Award Amount from Ky OAG: \$4,000

Award Amount from KCPC: \$1,000    Award Amount from KSBA: \$2,000

## **Conference Keynotes/Presentations**

**KEYNOTE/PLENARY:**

**2006 Kentucky i-JAM Internet Safety Event**, Lexington, Ky

Coordinator and Keynote *“Technology Literacy for the Virtual Age”*

**2006 Madison County Communities that Care**, Richmond, Ky

*“Internet Safety and YOU”*

**2005 Ky Association of Office Professionals**, Frankfort, Ky

*“Managing a Crisis: Preparing, Responding and Recovery”*

**2004 Ky Association of Office Professionals**, Covington, Ky

*“Behind the Front Desk”*

**2004 FCCLA KY STOP ACADEMY**, Elizabethtown, Ky.

*Best Practices Blue Ribbon Panel*

- 2003 Delta Kappa Gamma Annual Meeting**, Richmond, Ky  
*“Managing the Mountain: Online Professional Resources”*
- 2000 VRD Conference**, October 14-17, Seattle, Washington  
*Panelist, “Lessons Learned: Creating an Online Resource”*
- 2000 KY Prichard Parent Conference**, October 19, Frankfort, Kentucky  
*“Managing the Mountain: Safe Schools Resources”*

**WORKSHOP AND TRAINING HIGHLIGHTS:**

- 2007 Bullitt County i-JAM Internet Safety Event**, *Mount Washington, KY*  
*“An Administrator’s Guide to the Always-ON Generation”*
- 2006 Safe Schools, Successful Students Conference**, Louisville, Ky  
*“The New Mall”*
- 2006 FRYSC Fall Institute**, Louisville, Ky  
*“The New Mall” repeated twice*
- 2006 National Dropout Prevention Conference**, San Antonio, TX  
*“Creating a Positive Culture for Youth to Excel”*
- 2006 KASAP Conference**, Lexington, Ky  
*“The New Mall”*
- 2005 Safe Schools, Successful Students Conference**, Louisville, Ky  
*“The Real Costs of Dropping Out in Kentucky”*  
*“Country Boys: Mentoring makes a difference”*
- 2005 PTA Leadership Conference**, Louisville, Ky  
*“Question, Persuade and Refer Suicide Prevention”*  
*“i-SAFE Internet Safety Parent Training”*
- 2005 National Dropout Prevention Conference**, Louisville, Ky  
*“i-SAFE: Bringing Internet Safety to the Community”*  
*“Question, Persuade and Refer Suicide Prevention”*  
*“The REAL Costs of Dropping Out in Kentucky”*
- 2005 Bullitt County District Professional Development**, Shelbyville, Ky  
*Question, Persuade and Refer Suicide Prevention and i-SAFE training*
- 2003-06 i-SAFE Professional Development Trainings**, throughout Kentucky  
All day training offered throughout the state at least quarterly
- 2005 Choices and Changes Conference**, Louisville, Ky  
*“Internet Safety in the Classroom”*
- 2004 Education, Disability and Juvenile Justice National Conference**, Denver, CO  
*“Best Practices in Instructional Strategies for Alternative Education”*
- 2004 Bardstowen Independent Schools**  
*Technology Tools for Socio-Emotional Skills Instruction Training*
- 2004 Kentucky Teaching and Learning Conference**, Louisville, Ky  
*“STUDENT POWER! Empowering Students to be Internet Safety Leaders”*
- 2004 National Alternatives to Expulsion, Suspension and Dropping Out**, Orlando, FL  
*“Best Practice in Alternative Education: What Works!”*
- 2003 Safe Schools, Successful Students Conference**, Louisville, KY  
*“Empowering Youth”*
- 2003 Paraeducator Academy**, Louisville, KY  
*“Emergency Management and Crisis Response”*
- 2003 T.H.E. Forum**, Baton Rouge, LA  
*Online Learning Communities proposal accepted but could not attend*
- 2003 Alternative Schools and Programs Conference**, Bowling Green, Ky  
*“Technology, the New Literacy”*
- 2003 Iowa Alternative Education Conference**, Council Bluffs, IA  
*“Best Practices in Alternative Education”*
- 2002 EDJJ Conference**, New Orleans, LA  
*“Role of an Online Clearinghouse in School Safety Efforts”*
- 2002 T.H.E. Forum**, Baton Rouge, LA  
*“DE Survival 101”*

- 2002 T.H.E. Forum**, Baton Rouge, LA  
*"High-Tech can be High-Touch"*
- 2002 KCTE Conference**, Erlanger, Kentucky  
*"Technology Literacy 101"*
- 2002 KASC Conference**, Louisville, KY  
*"Resources and Recommendations for School Councils"*
- 2001 KTLK Conference**, Louisville, Kentucky  
*"Managing the Mountain: Going Online"*
- 2001 Ky Association of Office Professionals Conference**, Lexington, Kentucky  
*"Crisis Response and School Safety: What Can I Do"*
- 2001 Ky Council of Teachers of English Conference**, Louisville, Kentucky  
*"Best Practice: Can We Teach English So Kids Stop Killing Each Other?"*
- 2000 FRYSC Fall Institute**, November 2, Covington, Kentucky  
*"All Things to All People"*
- 2000 VRD Conference**, October 14-17, Seattle, Washington  
*"All Things to All People: Creating Resources for Broad Audiences"*
- 2000 KCPC Conference**, October 10-11, Bowling Green, Kentucky  
*"Managing the Mountain: Going Online"*
- 2000 UK Research Showcase**, September 15-17, Lexington, Kentucky  
*"What the Kentucky Center for School Safety is Doing to Make Schools Safe"*
- Region 7 FRYSC Meeting**, September 7, Morehead, Kentucky  
*"Safe School Resources Online"*
- 2000 Victory Over Violence Conference**, July 11-12, Lexington, Kentucky  
*"Safe Schools: Everybody's Business"*
- KTLN Teleconference, May 3, 2000, Seven Satellite sites**  
*"Forging Community Alliances"*
- 2000 HOPE Conference**, April 23-28, 2000, Chicago, Illinois.  
*Breakout Session Trainer*
- 1999 KSCVO Conference**, November 9, Louisville, Kentucky  
*"School Safety in Kentucky"*
- 1999 FRYSC Fall Institute**, October 25-27, Bowling Green, Kentucky  
*"Kentucky's Center for School Safety Clearinghouse: Online Resources"*
- 1999 National Writing Centers Association**, April 14-17, Bloomington, Indiana  
*"Toward a New Professionalism: An Evaluation Process"*
- 1999 Kentucky Philological Association**, March 5-6, Louisville, Ky  
*"The ESL Student in the Composition Classroom"*
- 1999 Kentucky Council of Teachers of English Conference**, Feb. 12, Louisville, Ky.  
*"Technology: New Literacies to Enhance the Old"*
- 1998 Bluegrass Writing Project**, July 13, Lexington, Ky.  
*"Using Listservs to Enhance Learning"*
- 1998 SE-TESOL Conference**, Oct. 3-5, Louisville, Ky  
*"Joining the Conversation in the ESL Classroom"*

## **Honors & Awards**

- 2003 Project Safe Neighborhoods Community Involvement Award**  
(US Department of Justice)
- 2002 KACTE Award of Merit** (Ky Assn of Career and Technical Education)
- 2002 Excellent Writing Instructor Award**, Department of English
- 2002 Blackboard Virtual Classroom Instructor Spotlight**
- 2001 Excellent Writing Instructor Award**, Department of English
- 2001 Honorary Lifetime FCCLA Member Award**
- 2000 Kentucky Counseling Association Award**
- 1998 National Writing Fellow**
- 1976 KY Press Association Award for Journalistic Excellence**

## **Committees/Task Forces**

Safe and Effective School Online Training National Consortium  
Project Safe Neighborhood Task Force, Eastern US Attny District of Ky.  
Kentucky Embedding Best Practices Core Team  
Central Kentucky Science and Engineering Fair Board of Directors  
UK College of Education Staff Council  
Choices & Changes Conference Planning Committee  
KCSS Conference Planning Committee  
KCPC Youth Forum Planning Committee  
DJJ 2000 Grant Review Committee  
KCSS Grant Review Committee  
KIDS Application Review Task Force  
College Composition Reading Group

## **Design Software Skills**

MS Office	i-Movie, Ulead Studio 8
Dreamweaver	Blackboard, TopClass
Photoshop/Illustrator	Flash, Quicktime
Pagemaker/InDesign	HTML

## **Professional Memberships**

Kentucky Association of Developmental Education (KADE)  
Kentucky Council of Teachers of English (KCTE)  
Kentucky Philological Association (KPA)  
Kentucky Writers Coalition (KWC)  
National Council of Teachers of English (NCTE)  
National Writing Center Association (NWCA)  
Family Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA)  
Green River Writers

## **Community Service**

**Calvary Baptist Church**, Lexington, KY  
Technology Committee 2007

**Immanuel Baptist Church**, Lexington, Ky.  
*WMU Council 1999-2000*  
*Public Relations Committee Chair 1986-89*  
*Missions Committee 1982-86*  
*Benevolence Committee (Training Coordinator) 2000-2004*  
*Angel Tree Program Coordinator 1998-2000*  
*Youth Speaker's Tournament Coordinator 1991-98*

**Elkhorn Baptist Association**, Lexington, Ky.  
*Children's Bible Drill Judge 1992-2003*  
*Youth Speaker's Tournament Judge 1998-2003*  
*Irishtown Volunteer Tutor Coordinator 1996-2000*

**Central Kentucky Regional Science & Engineering Fair**  
*Board Member 2000-2004*  
*Awards Facilitator 2004*

**Teens Encouraging Lexington Learning (TELL),** Lexington , Ky.

*Board Member 1996-2000*

**Lafayette Senior High School,** Lexington , Ky.

*At-Risk Committee 1992-94*

*Kentucky High School Speech League (KHSSL) Judge 1992-1996*

*Marquis/Beeler KHSSL Invitational Tournament Judging Coordinator 1995-96*

*Reflections Competition Literature Judging Coordinator 1992-1998*

**Glendover Elementary School,** Lexington , Ky.

*Parent Aide to Learning (PAL) Program Developer 1986-89*

*Creative Writing Program Developer/Coordinator 1988-89*

*Glendover Science Fair Developer/Coordinator 1985-89*

*PTA Committee Chair 1986-88*

## **References**

**Dr. Gail Summerskill**

*Director, Freshman-Senior Year Experience Center*

*Johnson C. Smith University*

*100 Beatties Ford Road*

*Charlotte, NC 28216*

*(704) 378-1114*

*gsummerskill@jcsu.edu*

**Dr. C. Michael Nelson**

*Professor Emeritus, College of Education*

*University of Kentucky*

*219 Taylor Education Building*

*Lexington, Ky 40506-0001*

*(859) 257-7925*

*cpdmiken@uky.edu*

**Kerri Schelling**

*Student Services Support Director*

*Kentucky School Boards Association*

*260 Democrat Drive*

*Frankfort, KY 40501*

*(502) 695-4630*

*kschelling@ksba.org*



**DO YOU  
TXT?  
IM?  
BLOG?  
VLOG?  
SAFELY?**

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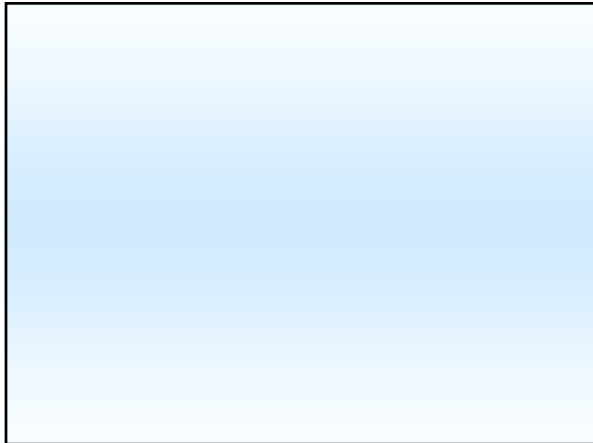
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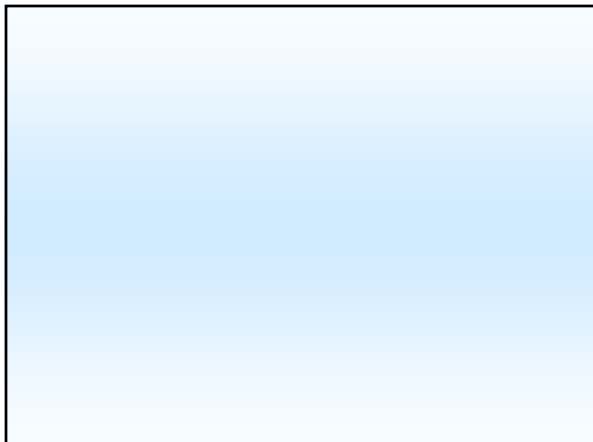
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## Who's watching YOU online???

87% of Americans can be identified by their birth date, zip code or gender.

# A/S/L

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## Taylor Behl

Freshman, VA Commonwealth University  
Sept. 4, 2005 – Aug. 9, 2006

**Sept. 4** — Taylor logs on to Myspace for the last time.

**Sept. 5** (Labor Day) — 10:20 p.m. She told her roommate she was going skateboarding and would be back in 3 hours.

**Sept. 7** — 1 a.m. Taylor reported missing to VCU campus police by roommate.

**Oct. 6** — Skeletal remains were located on a secluded farm and were identified through dental records as Taylor's.

**Oct. 13** — Taylor's 18th birthday is celebrated in a funeral home in Vienna, VA.

**ENDANGERED MISSING**

**TAYLOR BEHL**

DOB: [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]  
Height: [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]  
Eye: [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]  
Hair: [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

MISSING FROM:  
RICHMOND  
VA  
USA

Taylor Behl was last seen at 10:20 P.M. on SEPTEMBER 5, 2006, wearing blue jeans, a black t-shirt, and a black baseball cap. She was last seen leaving with a skateboard. She has green eyes and a pierced nose.

**ANYONE HAVING INFORMATION SHOULD CONTACT**  
National Center for Missing & Exploited Children  
1-800-THUNDER (1-800-843-5878)  
or  
The Talk Force Tip Line  
1-877-204-HELP



**Jan. 17, 2006** — Grand jury indicted Ben W. Fawley, AKA (screenname) Skulz, for first degree murder. The 38-year-old photographer of Internet erotica, and father of two girls says he accidentally killed Taylor during a sexual encounter in her car. Fawley lived off a Social Security disability income stemming from bipolar mental illness.

**Aug. 9, 2006** — Fawley Pleads no contest to the murder of Taylor Behl.



**Sept. 23** — Ben W. Fawley had also been arrested on 16 child pornography charges. Investigators found evidence in Fawley's computers of at least 30 movies depicting sexual acts with children between 10 and 14 and some as young as 1.

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Dateline NBC  
By Edie Magnus, Correspondent  
What happened to Taylor Behl?  
NBC News, Oct 11, 2005

Former FBI investigator and NBC analyst Clint Van Zandt believes whatever the teenager may have thought about Fawley, he clearly had the upper hand in his relationship with Taylor.

**Van Zandt:** [Who he is] It's diametrically opposite of how he tries to present himself on the Internet. At age 38, you've learned how to manipulate people. You've learned how to understand what someone's concerns, anxieties, challenges, and sense of self worth might be.

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**Ofir, a 16 year old junior in High School, met his Internet girlfriend for a date on a Friday night.**

***Unfortunately, it was a trap.  
She is part of an anti-semitic hate group.***

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**Pictures Versus Reality**  
**Del Harvey**  
**Perverted Justice**

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**Eric Gamonal – The Picture**



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**The Reality**



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Thomas Bodnar – The Picture



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The Reality



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Erik Pallesen – The Picture



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# The Reality



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## MEN ARRESTED IN CHILD SEXUAL PREDATOR STING OCTOBER 6 - 8, 2006



Damon Baete, 23  
New Albany, IN



Jeffery W. Barnes, 44  
Lexington, KY



Steven D. Duncil, 24  
Flemingsburg, KY



Todd E. Noble, 37  
Louisville, KY



Leslie R. Peek, 48  
Owensboro, KY



Bryan J. Prow, 33  
Morganfield, KY



Anthony V. Ross, 26  
Louisville, KY

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## Apprehended in Attorney General Stumbo's Child Sexual Predator Sting April 12-15, 2007



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## MySpace Terms of Use Policy

- **Eligibility.** Use of and Membership in the MySpace Services is void where prohibited. By using the MySpace Services, you represent and warrant that (a) all registration information you submit is truthful and accurate; (b) you will maintain the accuracy of such information; (c) you are 14 years of age or older; and (d) your use of the MySpace Services does not violate any applicable law or regulation. Your profile may be deleted and your Membership may be terminated without warning, if we believe that you are under 14 years of age.

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## MySpace Photo Policy

- **Photos may not contain nudity, violent or offensive material, or copyrighted images. If you violate these terms, your account will be deleted.**

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Courier-Journal, Louisville, April 29, 2007

### Online threats terrify students

Kentucky schools battle new trend  
By Daarel Burnette II

The postings left on 17-year-old Rachael Neblett's MySpace.com page were anonymous.

"I'm going to beat you up," they read. "Oh, and by the way, I'm not going to put you in the hospital. I'm going to put you in the morgue."

Three weeks after telling her parents about the postings, Rachael, a junior at Bullitt East High School who aspired to be a brain surgeon, committed suicide last October by shooting herself in the chest.

Family members can't be sure that the threats prompted her suicide, but her close friends told them that the postings had "totally terrified" Rachael in the days leading to her death.

"We didn't realize how much it affected her until after she died," said her father, Mark Neblett.

The Internet and online social networking Web sites such as MySpace have added a frightening new element to the school bullying that once took place in crowded lunchrooms and school bathrooms.

"The students don't see any difference with the online environment and joking around, and what amounts to idle threats," said Doris Settles, a spokeswoman for the Kentucky Center for School Safety, which consults with school districts on Internet safety. "They do things on MySpace that they would never consider doing in the real world because of the anonymity it offers and ease of providing access to a wide audience."

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## Cyber-Bullying

*Online bullying is even more pervasive than F2F bullying:*

- The victim might not know who's behind the messages
- Embarrassing photos or messages can be mass-mailed or printed and passed out
- Photos or text can be changed to look like things that never happened
- The messages can reach you anywhere, anytime

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## Risking Your Future

**Did you know.....**

- College admission officers look at your Myspace.com page to see what kind of person you are?
- College coaches check you out on Myspace.com?
- Employers search your Myspace.com page & Google your name?
- Identity thieves have access to readily available information about you if they want it from your Myspace.com page? (Your full name and birthdate is all they need to steal your identity)



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**A little protection is always a good thing,  
but do you really want the world to  
know what you are up to?**



Mint Tingle or All Over Pleasure

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steph and met

[Post a Comment](#) | [E-Mail to a friend](#)

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## Personal Safety Tips

- Set Profiles to Private
- ~~AVG/L~~
- Your photos are public domain once they are posted on the Internet. You can never get them back, and they are easily modified.
- Cyber bullying is easy. Your enemies can use your photos and information to make you look bad.
- Make sure a trusted adult has all your passwords and userids.
- Only allow friends that you know in the F2F world.
- Remember, today's best friend may be tomorrow's worst enemy.
- Educate your younger siblings or relatives about online risks and encourage friends to be safe.
- Blogs or chats can be archived and searched for information that together reveals more than you intended.
- Don't say or post anything online you wouldn't want to see on the evening news.
- Get your parents on MySpace with their own profiles.

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**BECOME AN I-MENTOR**  
Go to [www.isafe.org](http://www.isafe.org)

**Contact  
Ms. Christensen  
for  
more information**

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